Capabilities Decoded: Opportunities in an expanding Value Chain

October 2023





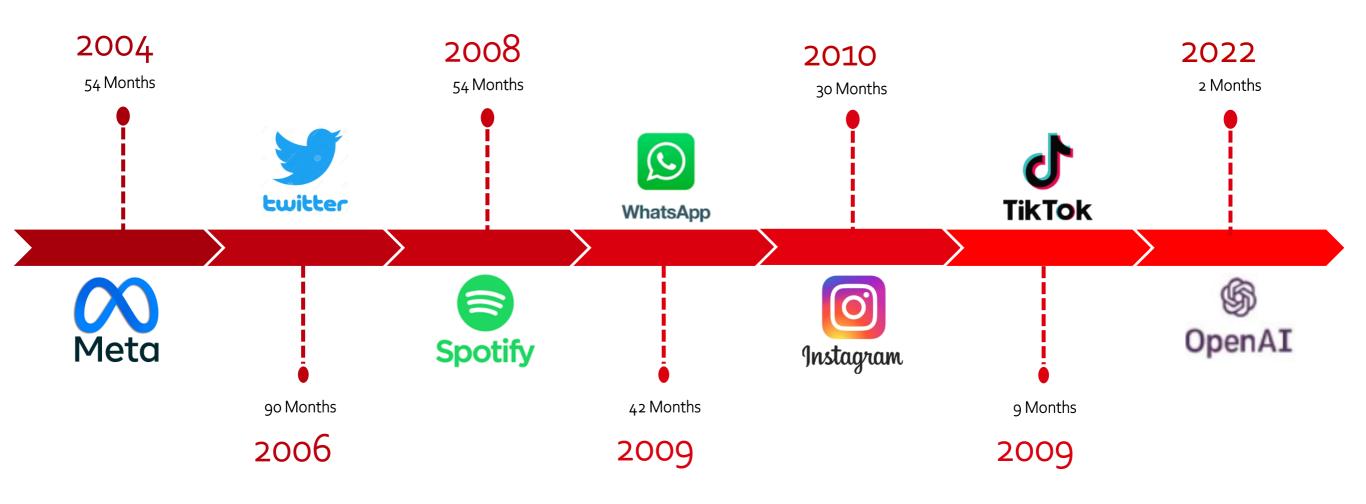
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True breakthroughs don't happen by being more efficient at what we already do.

They happen by doing what was Hitherto Impossible



Months taken to exceed 100 Million monthly active users



Pursuing Proximity

Giving Customers What they Want, When they Want it

Unified Theory of Technology and Markets

Digitalisation will push the production and provision of value ever closer to the moment of demand.

Value will be produced in higher volumes at lower ticket size.

This is true across all industries.

Companies that have embraced this principle have thrived:









As a business, we need to consider how we can change the way we deliver products and services to be closer to the point of demand of clients.

Digital assets is one way to achieve this goal.

Global Investment Trends

Decentralized Finance (DeFi)

Financial applications and platforms that operate on **blockchain technology**.

Growing demand for transparent, secure and with their investments. accessible financial services via blockchain technology



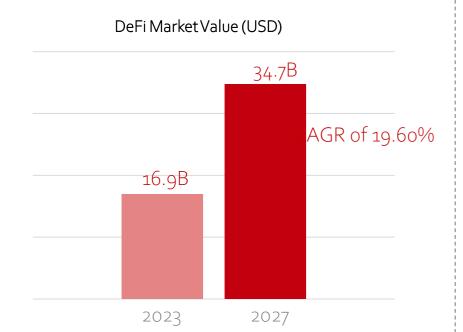


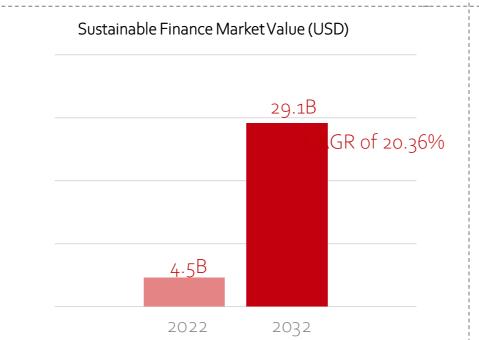
ESG Investing is expected to continue its growth trajectory as more investors seek to align their values with their investments.

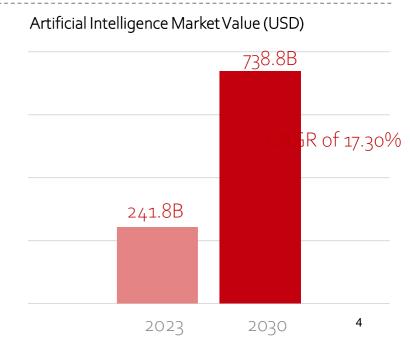
AI & Automation



Through the use and application of AI and Automation, users leverage data analysis to make better informed decisions

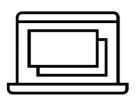






Market Infrastructure Trends

Platform Solution Model



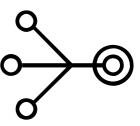
seen recent growth with various benefit offered, such as reduced IT costs, quicker time to market and microservice architecture

Fractionalization



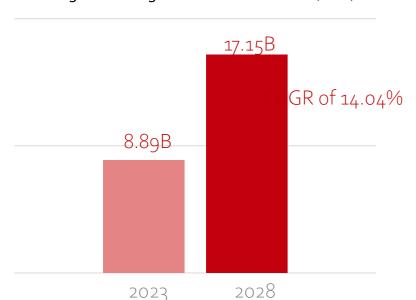
The development of platform solution model has Fractionalization provides greater liquidity to the market and enables the capability to deliver high volume, low value trades.

Embedded Finance



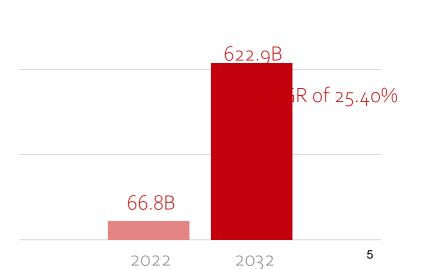
With the acceleration of digitization, market participants can scale faster, increasing their digital experiences as a composition of modules built.

Digital Banking Platform Market Value (USD)



of retail clients prefer investing in fractional shares compared to full shares.

Embedded Finance Market Value (USD)



Financial institutions embedding themselves in the asset ecosystem

Acceleration of adoption to embedded finance will be **critical** to **drive adoption** and **scale** in this ecosystem.



Enabling clients to make full use of **all networks of value** where assets are digitized.

Creation of new assets



New technologies require the establishment of interconnected services such as specific infrastructure and distribution channels to facilitate adoption.

DLT BRIDGE to the Web3 world Universal adaptor for clients to connect to varied protocols in the Web3 ecosystem.

Ensuring interoperability between TradFi and DeFi.

Digital Assets: Next Generation of Asset Representation

Asset representation has always transformed over the past half a century



Paper Certificates



Dematerialised Assets

\$83.5T c.2019²

Trading Volumes:

Average 9 billion shares daily in the US alone³

Global Market Cap – Listed Equities:

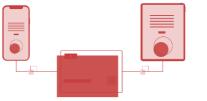
Trading Volumes:

Average 10 million shares daily c.19671

Global Market Cap – Listed Equities:

<\$1.1T c. 1960s²

- 1 https://www.dtcc.com/~/media/Files/PDFs/DTCC-Dematerialization-Whitepaper-092020.pdf ² https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/CM.MKT.LCAP.CD?end=2020&start=1975
- 3 https://www.cboe.com/us/equities/market_share/



Tokenised Assets

What can the next evolution bring?

- Programmable assets
- Efficient and automated
- Lower cost of ownership
- Elimination of messaging and reconciliation
- Variety of asset networks and unlocking of new asset classes
- Fractionalisation enables affordability and inclusion

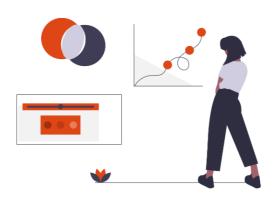
Why Digital Assets?

Key benefits for market participants



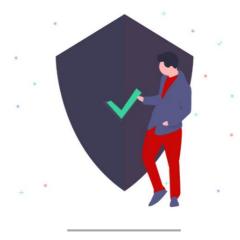
Shorter settlement cycles

Smart contracts enable automated execution, making T+o settlement possible



Improved transparency across asset lifecycle

Market participants will have access to real time updates on bond details and status changes throughout asset lifecycle



Lower percentage of failed trades

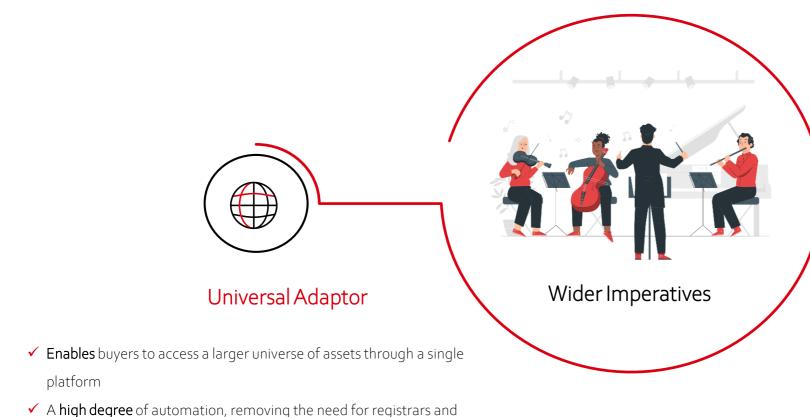
Smart contracts execute DvP cash and securities exchange once relevant parties have provided approval



Interoperability between digital & dematerialised assets

Bridges between tokenised and dematerialised assets will be developed to avoid any liquidity risk for participants

The bigger play is to continue strengthening the vast network: Being the Universal Adapter



- Greater Opportunities across
 Value Chain
- ✓ Shorter settlement cycles: Smart contracts enable automated execution
- ✓ Improved transparency across asset lifecycle: Access to real time updates of asset details and status changes
- Unified data sources: Using good data quality to make better informed decisions through AI



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same record of ownership

Digitalisation has pushed the production and provision of value ever closer to the **moment of demand**. We need to be able to support the pursuit of **proximity**.

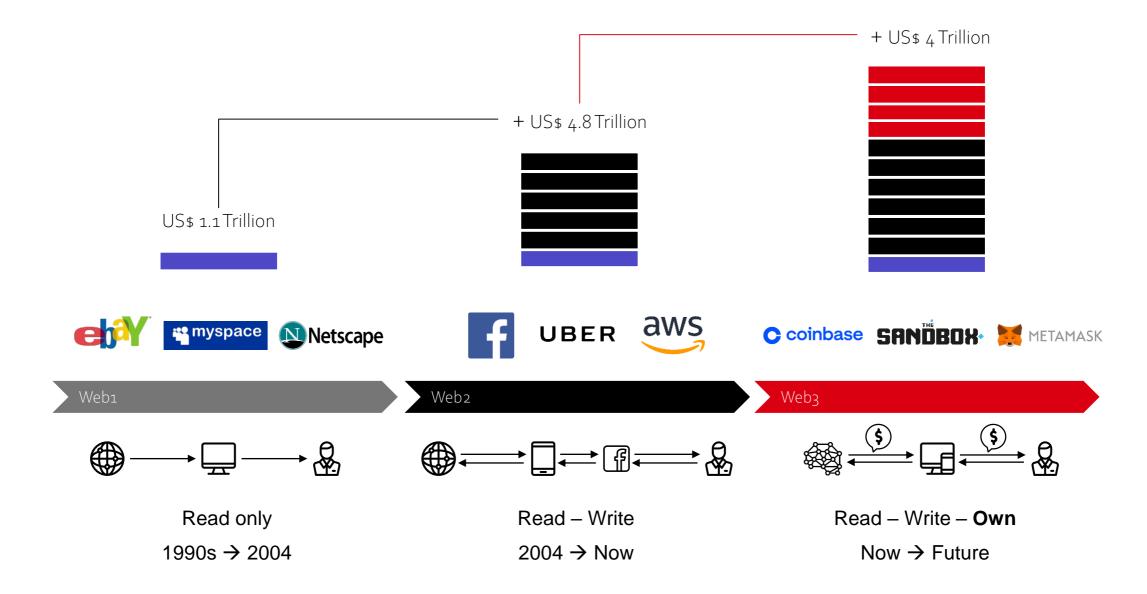
✓ No need for reconciliation between network participants as they share the



Scalability at lower marginal cost, and ability to streamline multiparty workflows through a single source of truth

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Progression to Web3 is increasing value creation while decentralizing ownership



What Is Web 3.0 & Why It Matters. Written by Max Mersch and Richard... | by Fabric Ventures | Fabric Ventures | Medium Is the U.S. Losing the Race for Web 3.0? | by ConsenSys | ConsenSys Media

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Opportunities for Financial Services in Web3

Digitization of traditional products and new revenue streams of digital products



Origination, access and servicing of investable assets (NFTs, crypto assets)



Data as Tokens



Digital Identity



Reimagined Business Models



Digital Registrar/ Custodian



Digital Money and Payments



Decentralised Finance (DeFi)



Creator Economy



Virtual Branches and Advisory



Virtual Real Estate



Virtual Commerce



Virtual Workspace

Programmability, Composability and Customisation

Tokenisation can <u>dramatically reduce the costs involved</u> in structuring and administering financial products through <u>automation</u> and the <u>use of 'smart contracts'</u> to model rights and obligations of the assets.

Layered tokenised products

Example: Net-zero tokenised gold product



Carbon credits bought to offset carbon footprint of gold investment



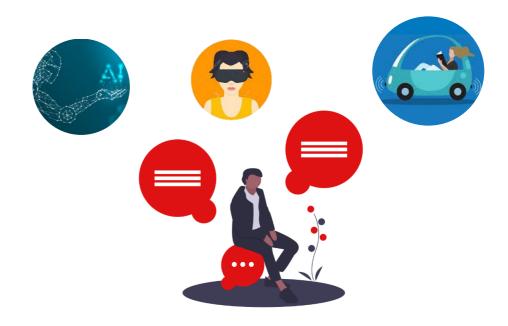
Creating net zero gold products



Customised traditional products

Example:

- Creation of thematic investment options catering to niche themes as smaller portfolio sizes become commercially viable
- More flexibility to customize features of traditional assets e.g. weekly or daily coupons for bonds

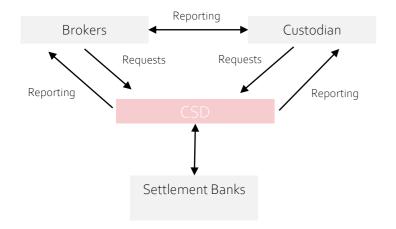


Current and Future State

CSD will have a greater role to play, transitioning and transforming the market close to the moment of demand

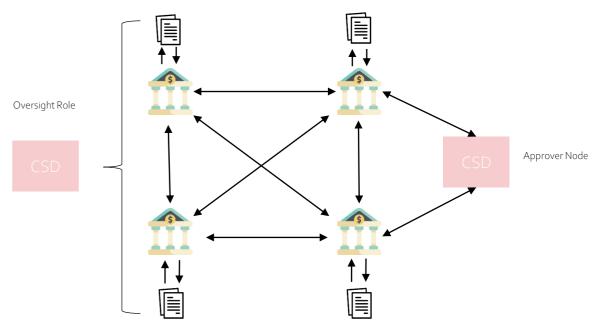
Current State

Share ownership is recorded with the CSD



Future State

Share ownership is recorded on the blockchain





Blockchain would automate many parts of the trade and asset servicing lifecycle – facilitating clearing and settlement, managing issuance, coupon payments, trading, redemptions and recording of ownership.



CSDs would continue to have a **supervisory role** – providing oversight and risk management.

20 years later and all these things fit in your pocket



Closer Knit, Software Defined Ecosystems



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